

■ Ureilite meteorites provide a new model of planetesimal formation and destruction

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■ Supplementary Information

The Supplementary Information includes:

- Table S-1
- Supplementary Information References

Table S-1 Major element chemistry, elemental ratios and oxygen isotope ratios used as chondritic end-members considered in the Monte-Carlo models. Values for MgO-rich and FeO-rich ureilites (depleted mantle end-members), predicted FeO-rich and MgO-rich ureilite parent body compositions for the 2-end-member model, Venera 13 basalt, predicted ureilite basalt composition and ureilite trachyandesite also given.

	Mg (wt. %)	Al (wt. %)	Si (wt. %)	Fe (wt. %)	Ca (wt. %)	Mg/Si	Al/Si	Ca/Al	Fe/Si	Fe/Al	$\Delta^{17}\text{O}$	$\delta^{17}\text{O}$	$\delta^{18}\text{O}$
CH ^{1,2,3}	10.50	0.97	11.37	45.09	1.37	0.92	0.09	1.41	3.97	46.48	-1.45	-0.60	1.64
CI ^{1,2,3}	10.32	0.97	11.43	20.32	0.97	0.90	0.08	1.00	1.78	20.95	0.41	8.87	16.26
CK ^{1,3,4}	15.05	1.45	15.37	25.24	1.50	0.98	0.09	1.03	1.64	17.41	-4.16	-4.34	-0.35
CM ^{1,2,3}	12.21	1.17	13.79	22.04	1.25	0.89	0.08	1.07	1.60	18.84	-2.60	1.29	7.49
CO ^{1,2,3}	14.46	1.63	16.21	24.91	1.32	0.89	0.10	0.81	1.54	15.28	-4.28	-4.92	-1.23
CR ^{1,3,5}	14.05	1.23	15.51	24.46	1.27	0.91	0.08	1.03	1.58	19.89	-1.58	0.10	3.24
CV ^{1,2,3}	14.86	1.71	15.93	23.64	1.87	0.93	0.11	1.09	1.48	13.82	-4.01	-3.60	0.78
EH ^{1,2,6}	11.32	0.97	17.08	31.31	0.90	0.66	0.06	0.93	1.83	32.28	0.01	2.76	5.29
EL ^{1,2,6}	13.64	1.14	19.57	25.88	0.57	0.70	0.06	0.50	1.32	22.70	0.01	2.90	5.56
H ^{1,2,7}	14.09	1.14	17.19	27.56	1.21	0.82	0.07	1.06	1.60	24.18	0.73	2.85	4.08
L ^{1,2,7}	14.99	1.20	18.66	22.04	1.31	0.80	0.06	1.09	1.18	18.37	1.08	3.52	4.70
LL ^{1,2,7}	15.33	1.19	19.13	19.79	1.42	0.80	0.06	1.19	1.03	16.63	1.26	3.88	5.04
R ^{1,2,8}	13.78	1.07	16.67	24.80	1.15	0.83	0.06	1.07	1.49	23.18	2.70	5.28	4.97
Mg-rich chondrules ^{9,10}	25.41	1.33	22.77	1.55	1.89	1.12	0.06	1.42	0.07	1.16	-3.01	-2.13	1.70
Fe-rich chondrules ^{9,11}	22.92	0.55	15.82	18.23	1.46	1.45	0.03	2.65	1.15	33.12	-0.49	4.40	9.40
CAIs ^{12,13}	5.60	17.21	11.84	0.24	21.96	0.47	1.45	1.28	0.02	0.01	-22.5	-44.0	-41.4
Mg-rich ureilites ^{3,14}	24.73	0.38	21.31	7.18	1.38	1.16	0.02	3.63	0.34	18.89	-2.08	0.00	4.00
Fe-rich ureilites ^{3,14}	23.01	0.28	18.92	14.42	0.79	1.22	0.01	2.82	0.76	51.50	-0.63	4.00	8.90
Fe-rich UPB end member	23.12 ±1.8	0.61±0.11	16.37±1.35	16.89±1.26	1.49±0.2	1.42	0.04	2.55	1.07	30.56	-0.69	3.88	8.78
Mg-rich UPB end member	24.6±2	1.07±0.6	20.48±2.5	7.05±0.6	1.75±0.7	1.23	0.05	1.83	0.43	11.71	-2.18	0.02	4.24
Venera 13 basalt ¹⁵	6.87±0.37	8.36 ±1.6	21.08 ±1.4	7.23 ±2	5.07 ±0.7	0.33	0.40	0.61	0.34	0.86			
Model basalt (B)	6.87 ±0.36	8.36 ±1.1	21.08 ±0.9	7.23 ±2	11.44 ±0.7	0.33	0.40	1.37	0.34	0.86			
ALM-A (Trachyandesite) ¹⁶	2.90	7.76	28.08	4.33	5.21	0.10	0.28	0.67	0.15	0.56			

References: ¹Burbine and O'Brien (2004); ²Jarosewich (1990); ³Clayton and Mayeda (1996); ⁴Mason and Wiik (1962b); ⁵Mason and Wiik (1962a); ⁶Newton *et al.* (2000); ⁷Clayton *et al.* (1991); ⁸Schulze *et al.* (1994); ⁹Hezel and Palme (2010); ¹⁰Clayton *et al.* (1983); ¹¹Krot *et al.* (2006); ¹²McKeegan *et al.* (1998); ¹³Srinivasan *et al.* (2000); ¹⁴Warren (2012); ¹⁵Surkov *et al.* (1983); ¹⁶Bischoff *et al.* (2014).

A maximum uncertainty of 1 % on the O-isotope values was considered in the modelling.



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